

# Nayara Fonseca

Curriculum Vitae

March 2025

## Contact

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## Positions

### Current

**Research Fellow** May 2023 – Present  
**University of Oxford**, [Rudolf Peierls Centre for Theoretical Physics](#) Oxford, UK  
UKRI Horizon Europe Guarantee Marie Skłodowska-Curie Fellowship  
Project: *Phenomenology of Deep Learning*

### Previous

**Research Scientist** May 2022 – April 2023  
[IBM Research](#) Daresbury, UK

- Search for physics extremes with generative deep learning; machine learning for equation solving; optimization in physics-informed neural networks.

**Postdoctoral Researcher** October 2019 – September 2021  
[International Centre for Theoretical Physics \(ICTP\)](#) Trieste, Italy

- Dark matter model building and phenomenology; machine learning for field localization in theory space.

**Postdoctoral Researcher** October 2016 – September 2019  
[Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron \(DESY\)](#) Hamburg, Germany

- Physics beyond the Standard Model; interplay between particle physics and early universe cosmology; effective field theory tools to generate large hierarchy of scales.

**Exchange PhD Student** January 2014 – December 2014  
[Center for Theoretical Physics, MIT](#) Cambridge, USA

Host: [Prof. Jesse Thaler](#).

- Dark matter phenomenology combining complementary data from astrophysics, cosmology, and collider physics.

## Education

**Ph.D. in Theoretical Physics**, August 2016.

Thesis: “Theories with Large Hierarchy of Scales”.

**Master of Science in Physics**, August 2011.

Department of Mathematical Physics, University of São Paulo, Brazil.

Advisor: [Prof. Gustavo Burdman](#).

**Bachelor of Science in Physics**, June 2009

Gleb Wataghin Physics Institute, University of Campinas, Brazil.

Advisor: [Prof. Alberto Saa](#).

## Skills and Other Experience in ML and AI

- **OpenAI Contractor** (Summer 2024): Expert-level data and model evaluation.
- **AI Safety:** AI Alignment Course by BlueDot Impact ([AI Safety Fundamentals](#)) with the final project titled: “Polygenic skills: What is the effect of combined tasks?” (March–June 2024).
- **Programming and ML/Stat Libraries/Packages:** Python, Mathematica, TensorFlow, PyTorch, NumPy, Scikit-learn, Pandas.
- **Formal Education in Mathematics:** Calculus, Linear Algebra, Differential Equations, Numerical Calculus, Complex Analysis, Probability, Algorithms and Programming, etc.
- **Optimization using a Genetic Algorithm for Particle Physics:** Parameter space searching of physical observables via a genetic algorithm used in two publications (JHEP and PRD) which are part of my Doctoral Thesis.

## Awards, Funding, and Distinctions

- 2022:** Marie Skłodowska-Curie Postdoctoral Fellowship Award at the University of Oxford (EUR 236,000).  
**2019:** 3-year Postdoctoral Research Fellow Position at ICTP, Trieste.  
**2018:** European Union’s Horizon 2020 Research and Innovation Staff Exchange Program (Berkeley Lab).  
**2016:** 3-year Postdoctoral Research Fellow Position at DESY Theory Group, Hamburg.  
**2015 – 2016:** FAPESP\* Exchange Program Fellowship (DESY Theory Group).  
**2014:** CNPq† Exchange Program Fellowship (Center for Theoretical Physics, MIT).  
**2011 – 2016:** FAPESP Ph.D. Fellowship.  
**2009 – 2011:** FAPESP MSc. Fellowship.  
**2008 – 2009:** FAPESP Undergraduate Scholarship.  
**2007 – 2008:** CNPq Undergraduate Scholarship.  
**2006:** CNPq Undergraduate Scholarship.  
**2006:** Santander Scholarship (Complutense University of Madrid).

\*FAPESP: São Paulo Research Foundation.

†CNPq: National Council for Scientific and Technological Development (Brazil).

## Publications

– In machine learning papers, an asterisk (\*) denotes equal contribution. In theoretical high energy physics, the convention is to order the author list alphabetically.

– Journal of High Energy Physics (JHEP) and Physical Review D (PRD) are top journals in the field, see, e.g., [Google Scholar High Energy and Nuclear Physics top publications](#).

[18] Y. Nam\*, N. Fonseca\*, S. H. Lee, C. Mingard, A. A. Louis, *An exactly solvable model for emergence and scaling laws*. [[NeurIPS 2024](#)] [[arXiv](#)].

[17] N. Fonseca\*, V. Guidetti\*, and Will Trojak\*, *Probing optimisation in physics-informed neural networks*. ICLR 2023 Workshop on Physics for Machine Learning [[Physics4ML](#)] [[arXiv](#)].

[16] N. Fonseca\* and V. Guidetti\*, *Generalizing similarity in noisy setups: the DIBS phenomenon*. European Conference on Artificial Intelligence (ECAI) 2023 [[ECAI 2023](#)] [[arXiv](#)].

[15] N. Fonseca and E. Morgante, *Probing photophobic (rel)axion dark matter*. Physical Review D [[PRD](#)] [[arXiv](#)].

[14] N. Fonseca, E. Morgante, R. Sato, G. Servant, *Relaxion Fluctuations (Self-stopping relaxion) and Overview of Relaxion Stopping Mechanisms*. Journal of High Energy Physics [[JHEP](#)] [[arXiv](#)].

[13] N. Fonseca, E. Morgante, R. Sato, G. Servant, *Axion Fragmentation*. Journal of High Energy Physics [[JHEP](#)] [[arXiv](#)].

- [12] N. Fonseca, B. von Harling, L. de Lima, C. S. Machado, *Super-Planckian axions from near-conformality*. Physical Review D [[PRD](#)] [[arXiv](#)].
- [11] N. Fonseca and E. Morgante, *Relaxion Dark Matter*. Physical Review D [[PRD](#)] [[arXiv](#)].
- [10] N. Fonseca, E. Morgante and G. Servant, *Higgs relaxation after inflation*. Journal of High Energy Physics [[JHEP](#)]; [[arXiv](#)].
- [9] N. Fonseca, B. von Harling, L. de Lima, and C. S. Machado, *A warped relaxion*. Journal of High Energy Physics [[JHEP](#)] [[arXiv](#)].
- [8] N. Bernal, C. S. Fong, and N. Fonseca, *Sharing but not caring: Dark Matter and the Baryon Asymmetry of the Universe*. Journal of Cosmology and Astroparticle Physics [[JCAP](#)] [[arXiv](#)].
- [7] N. Fonseca, L. de Lima, C. S. Machado, and R. D. Matheus, *Large field excursions from a few site relaxion model (N-Relaxion)*. Physical Review D [[PRD](#)] [[arXiv](#)].
- [6] N. Fonseca, L. Necib and J. Thaler, *Dark Matter, Shared Asymmetries, and Galactic Gamma Ray Signals*. Journal of Cosmology and Astroparticle Physics [[JCAP](#)] [[arXiv](#)].
- [5] N. Fonseca, R. Z. Funchal, A. Lessa, and L. Lopez-Honorez, *Dark Matter Constraints on Composite Higgs Models*. Journal of High Energy Physics [[JHEP](#)] [[arXiv](#)].
- [4] G. Burdman, N. Fonseca, and G. Lichtenstein, *Resonances from Quiver Theories at the LHC*. Physical Review D [[PRD](#)] [[arXiv](#)].
- [3] G. Burdman, N. Fonseca, and L. Lima, *Full-hierarchy Quiver Theories of Electroweak Symmetry Breaking and Fermion Masses*. Journal of High Energy Physics [[JHEP](#)] [[arXiv](#)].
- Thesis and Dissertation
- [2] *Theories with Large Hierarchy of Scales*.  
Ph.D. Thesis, University of São Paulo.
- [1] *Dimensional deconstruction and flavor violation*.  
Master’s Dissertation (In Portuguese), University of São Paulo.

## Organization of International Events

- Mainz Institute for Theoretical Physics Scientific Program (Particle Physics and Cosmology), July 2022 [[link](#)].
- Joint Workshop between the Institute for Basic Science (Korea) and the ICTP (Italy), Oct. 2021 [[link](#)].
- Joint Workshop between the Institute for Basic Science (Korea) and the ICTP (Italy), Oct. 2020 [[link](#)].

## Talks and Seminars

- AI Security Reading Group, Mathematical Institute, University of Oxford, November 2024.
- ‘An exactly solvable model for emergence and scaling laws’ (joint presentation with Y. Nam), Oxford group meeting, Rudolf Peierls Centre for Theoretical Physics, University of Oxford, April 2024.
- ‘About Scaling, Emergence, and Quanta’ – Part 2, Oxford group meeting, Rudolf Peierls Centre for Theoretical Physics, University of Oxford, February 2024.
- ‘About Scaling, Emergence, and Quanta’ – Part 1, Oxford group meeting, Rudolf Peierls Centre for Theoretical Physics, University of Oxford, January 2024.
- ‘An overview of Transformers and Attention Mechanisms’, Oxford group meeting, Rudolf Peierls Centre for Theoretical Physics, University of Oxford, September 2023.
- ‘Generalization in Contrastive Learning’, Oxford group meeting, Rudolf Peierls Centre for Theoretical Physics, University of Oxford, May 2023.
- ‘Physics-Informed Artificial Intelligence’, Hartree Centre, Sci-Tech Daresbury, November 2022.

- Machine Learning at the Galileo Galilei Institute [\[YouTube\]](#) (joint presentation with V. Guidetti), Florence, September 2022.
- IBM Research Brazil, Rio de Janeiro, August 2022.
- ‘Pheno DL: Similarity Learning and Double Descent’ [\[YouTube\]](#), U. Autónoma de Madrid, April 2022.
- ‘Phenomenology of Deep Learning’, The Latin American Symposium of High Energy Physics (SILAFEA) [\[YouTube\]](#), November 2021.
- ‘Theory of Deep Learning and Physics’, Institute for Fundamental Physics of the Universe, Trieste, April 2021.
- Workshop on probing beyond Standard Model physics at different scales, Magnus-Haus Berlin, January 2020.
- Scuola Internazionale Superiore di Studi Avanzati, ICTP-SISSA Pheno Postdoc Day, Trieste, Italy, December 2019.
- Invisible 2019 Workshop (Neutrinos, Dark Matter and Dark Energy), Valencia, Spain, June 2019.
- Workshop ‘Search for New Physics in the Horizon’, Korea University, Seoul, May 2019.
- Stanford Institute for Theoretical Physics, USA, November 2018.
- Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, USA, October 2018.
- Workshop ‘Beyond Standard Model: Where do we go from here?’, The Galileo Galilei Institute, Florence, Italy, September 2018.
- CERN TH Institute on Physics at the LHC and Beyond, Geneva, Switzerland, August 2018.
- Mainz Institute for Theoretical Physics, Johannes Gutenberg Universität Mainz, Germany, June 2018.
- 21st International Conference From the Planck Scale to the Electroweak Scale, Bonn, Germany, May 2018.
- Workshop on Cosmological Probes of BSM - from the Big Bang to the LHC, Benasque, Spain, May 2018.
- Institut de Física d’Altes Energies, Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona, May 2018.
- Dalitz Seminar in Fundamental Physics, Department of Physics, University of Oxford, UK, April 2018.
- Confronting Naturalness: from LHC to Future Colliders, DESY Hamburg, Germany, April 2018.
- Workshop on Axions at the crossroads, European Centre for Theoretical Studies in Nuclear Physics and Related Areas, Trento, Italy, November 2017.
- DESY Theory Workshop – Fundamental physics in the cosmos: The early, the large and the dark Universe, Hamburg, Germany, September 2017.
- Theory Seminar at the Bethe Center for Theoretical Physics, Bonn, Germany, June 2017.
- The 29th Rencontres de Blois on Particle Physics and Cosmology, Blois, France, May 2017.
- DESY Theory Workshop – Rethinking Quantum Field Theory, Hamburg, Germany, September 2016.
- ICTP South American Institute for Theoretical Physics, São Paulo, Brazil, August 2015.
- MIT Center for Theoretical Physics Journal Club, Cambridge, March 2014.

## Student Supervision and Teaching

- *MSc Dissertation Supervisor*. Thomas Weatherbee, University of Oxford, 2024 – Present.
- *MSc Dissertation Supervisor*. Runze Feng, University of Oxford, 2024 – Present.
- *MSc Dissertation Supervisor*. Samuel Dudley, University of Oxford, 2024 – Present.
- *MSc Dissertation Supervisor*. Lysander Mawby, Title: “Scale in Deep Learning: Algorithmic Datasets and Sudden Performance Changes”, University of Oxford, 2023 – 2024.
- *MSc Dissertation Tutor*. Fidele Twagirayezu, East African Institute of Fundamental Research (Rwanda), 2020 – 2021.
- *Internship Co-supervisor at DESY*. Augustin Vanrientvelde, École Polytechnique (France), June 2017 – Sep. 2017.

## Academic Visits and Other Positions

### **Queen Mary University of London, United Kingdom.**

Postdoctoral Researcher at the Centre for Theoretical Physics.  
October 2021 – November 2021.

### **Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, Berkeley, USA.**

Visitor Research Scholar.  
October 2018 – November 2018.

### **DESY Theory Group, Hamburg, Germany.**

Host: [Prof. Géraldine Servant](#).  
Exchange PhD Student.  
September 2015 – May 2016.

### **Complutense University of Madrid, Spain.**

Undergraduate Exchange Program.  
September 2006 – February 2007.

## Participation in Events Connecting ML and Sciences (Selected)

- Physics for AI and AI for Physics: Landscaping Workshop, Institute of Physics, London, November 2024.
- ‘Beyond the symbols vs signals debate’ meeting, The Royal Society, London, October 2024.
- Workshop on ‘Theoretical Physics for Deep Learning’, Aspen Center for Physics, Colorado US, June 2023.
- Machine Learning Program at the Galileo Galilei Institute, Florence, September 2022.
- IBM-Oxford Alliance Symposium, Oxford UK, June 2022.
- Workshop on Theory of Deep Learning, Isaac Newton Institute for Mathematical Sciences, Cambridge UK, August 2021.
- Conference on Mathematics of Machine Learning, Center for Interdisciplinary Research, Bielefeld University, August 2021.
- ‘Youth in High-Dimensions’ Conference, International Centre for Theoretical Physics in Trieste, June 2021.
- Workshop on Artificial Scientist Discovery, Max Planck Institute for the Science of Light in Erlangen, June 2021.
- ‘Youth in High-dimensions’: Machine Learning, High-dimensional Statistics and Inference for the New Generation, International Centre for Theoretical Physics in Trieste, June 2020.
- Workshop on Science of Data Science, International Centre for Theoretical Physics in Trieste, September 2019.

## Professional Activities and Community

- *Dissertation Assessor*, University of Oxford, June 2023 and June 2024.
- *Examiner for DPhil Confirmation of Status*, University of Oxford, January 2024.
- *Peer Review*: ICML 2022, JHEP (Since 2020); PRD (Since 2017); PRL (Since 2017).
- IBM Geometric Deep Learning Journal Club (organizer), Dec. 2022.
- ICTP Phenomenology Virtual Journal Club (organizer), May 2020 – June 2021.
- ICTP Particle Physics Seminars (co-organizer), Oct. 2019 – Sep. 2021.
- DESY Theory Journal Club (co-organizer), Oct. 2017 – Sep. 2019.
- DESY Theory Friday Cookies (co-organizer), Nov. 2016 – July 2019.
- DESY Theory Christmas Party (co-organizer), 2015.
- DESY Theory Works Outing (co-organizer), 2015.